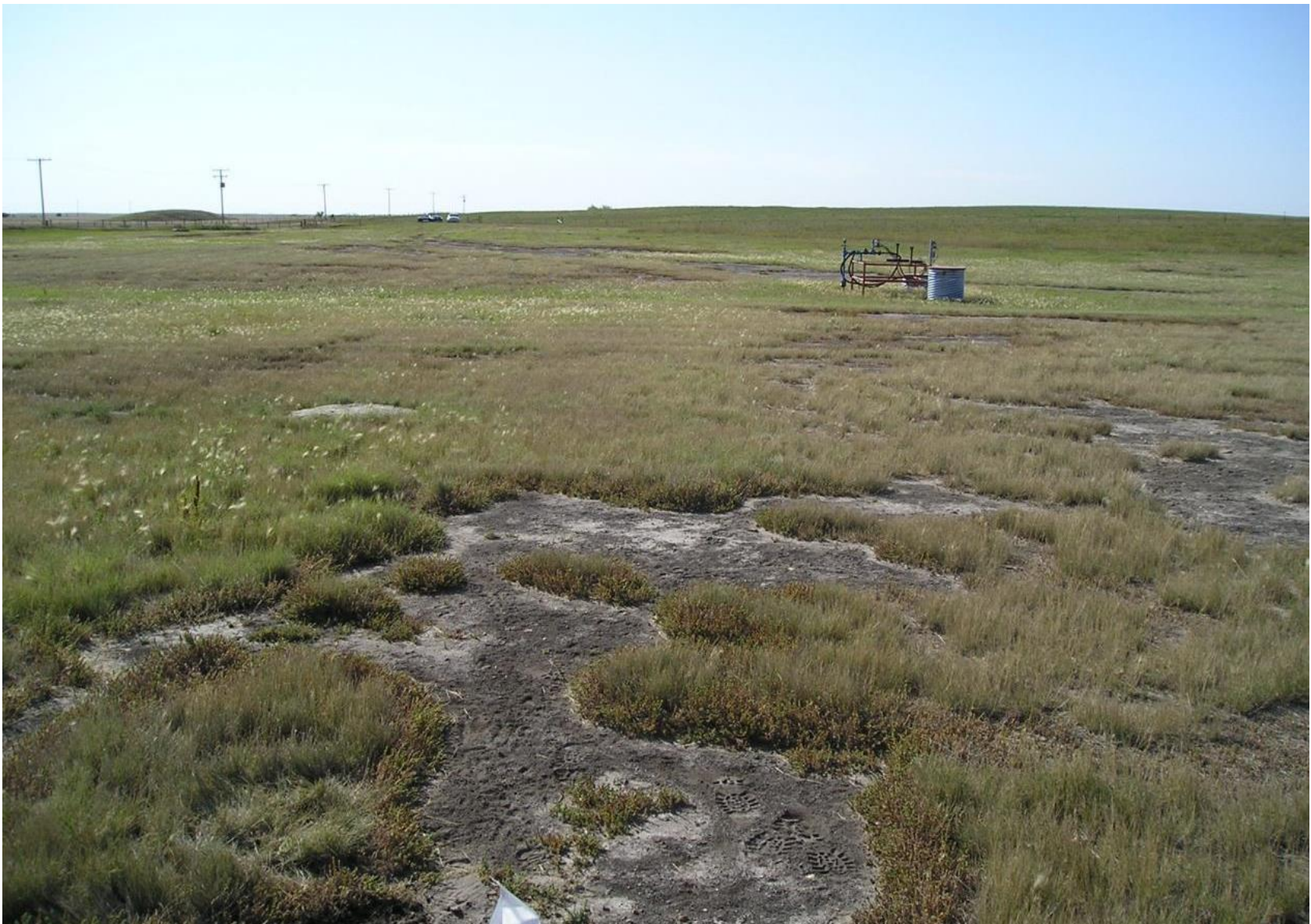


Saskatchewan Salt Phytoremediation Project



INITIAL ASSESSMENT



Historical Salt Spill - E_{Ce} ~ 10 dS/m.

SEED BED PREPARATION – YEAR 1



Straw is tilled into the impacted area.

MONITORING – YEAR 1



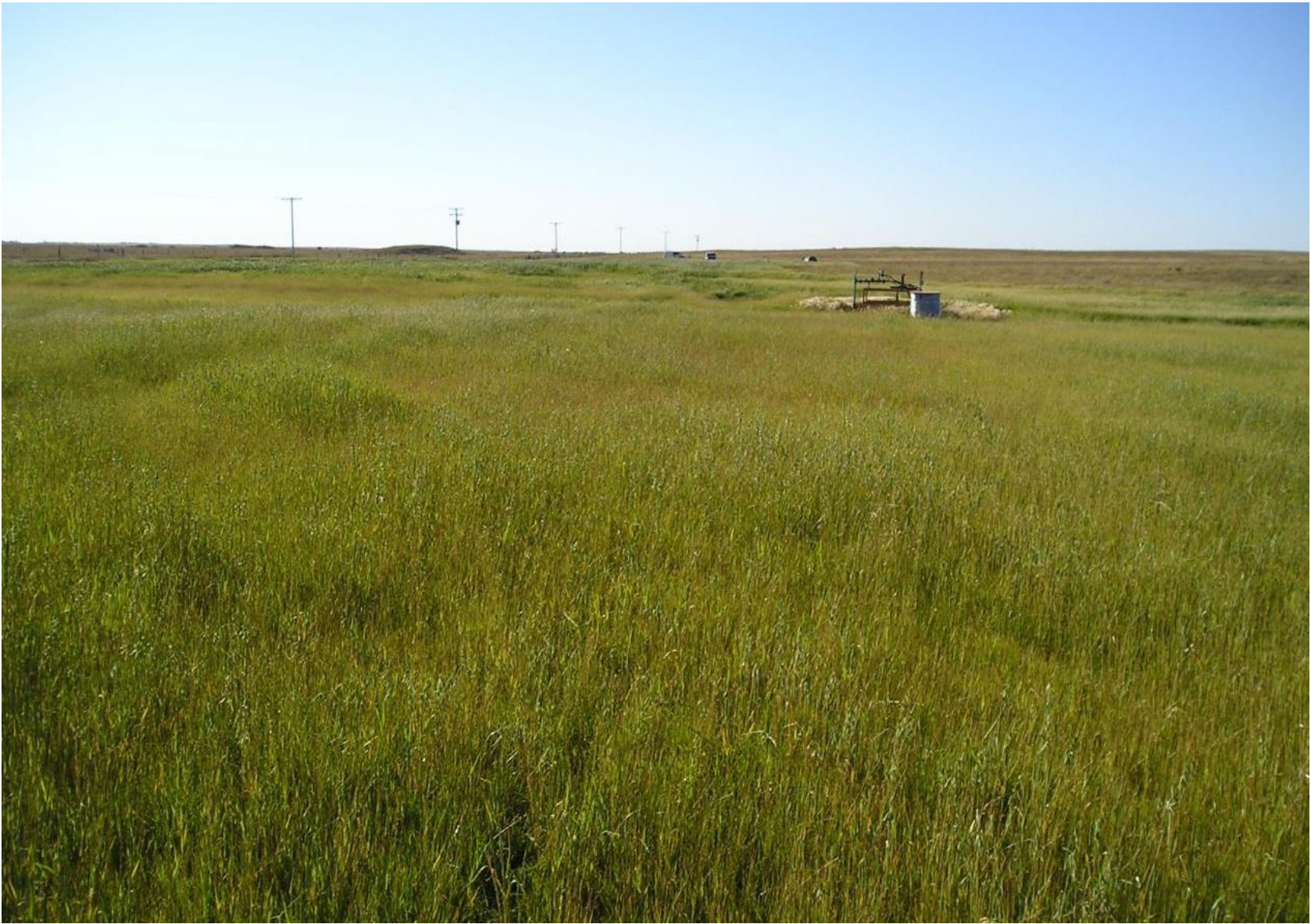
Plant growth one month after seeding.

MONITORING – YEAR 1



Plant growth two months after seeding.

MONITORING - YEAR 1



Plant growth three months after seeding.

MONITORING – YEAR 1



Following harvest of first year growth.

SEED BED PREPARATION - YEAR 2



Areas of substandard growth are tilled.

MONITORING - YEAR 2



Plant growth year 2.

MONITORING – YEAR 3



Plant growth.

MONITORING – YEAR 3



Baling vegetation for removal from site.

MONITORING – YEAR 3



End of season plant growth.

REMEDIATION RESULTS

| Site | Analysis | Date | Average (dS/m) | % Remediation |
|--------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Completed Sites | | | | |
| Nota | ECe | Spring 2008 | 7.7 | 70.13% |
| | ECe | Fall 2010 | 2.3 | |
| Provost | ECe | Spring 2009 | 14.5 | 44.83% |
| | ECe | Fall 2009 | 8 | |
| Sites in Progress | | | | |
| Weyburn | ECe | Fall 2010 | 13.5 | 22.22% |
| | ECe | Fall 2011 | 10.5 | |
| Weyburn | ECe | Fall 2010 | 6.9 | 14.49% |
| | ECe | Fall 2011 | 5.9 | |
| Weyburn | ECe | Fall 2010 | 13.5 | 10.37% |
| | ECe | Fall 2011 | 12.1 | |
| Weyburn | ECe | Fall 2010 | 14.3 | 11.89% |
| | ECe | Fall 2011 | 12.6 | |
| Red Earth | ECe | North, Sp 2010 | 5.2 | 13.46% |
| | ECe | North, F 2011 | 4.5 | |
| | ECe | South, Sp 2010 | 4.2 | |
| | ECe | South, F 2011 | 3.8 | |
| Kindersley | ECe | Spring 2008 | 5.5 | 27.27% |
| | ECe | Fall 2009 | 4 | |
| Cannington Manor | ECe | Spring 2007 | 17.6 | 32.95% |
| | ECe | Fall 2008 | 11.8 | |

Approximately 1 ECe unit per year.

| Parameter | Value |
|--|--------------------|
| Annual Drop in EC_e | 10% to 20% |
| NaCl Uptake into Foliage | 29 g/kg dry weight |
| NaCl removed from the field in foliage | 150 kg/ha |
| Change in EC_e accounted for by foliar uptake of salt | 0.95 |



Data derived from 12 commercial project sites.